

БАНК ЗАДАНИЙ
для преодоления предметных дефицитов в рамках изучения темы
«Лексические единицы, обслуживающие ситуации в рамках
тематики начальной и основной школы»
Тема: «Экология»

1. Exercise 1. Fill in the blanks with words derived from the words in brackets.

1. What are the most serious _____ problems now? (ecology)
2. It was a _____ disaster. (terror)
3. The _____ made by the fire was awful. (destroy)
4. It is _____ to be near the crater of volcano. (danger)
5. Emergency _____ do their best to save people. (work)
6. The ocean is polluted with _____ waste. (chemistry)
7. We should solve _____ problems. (environment)
8. Air _____ is very dangerous for people. (pollute)
9. The _____ of scientists are alarming. (predict)
10. A hurricane is a _____ wind or storm. (violence)

2. Exercise 2. Choose the right variant.

1. Does this businessman realise the damage these chemicals do to the (environmental/ environment) _____ in our town?
2. Local government should provide each house with bins for different types of (to waste/waste) _____.
3. If we want to protect our environment, first of all we should improve (ecological/ecologist) _____ education.
4. To reduce air (to pollute/pollution) _____ people should use public transport.
5. If we want to keep our beautiful beaches as the main tourist (to attract/attraction) _____ we must protect them from litter pollution.
6. If you want to be healthy, you should buy only (nature/natural) _____ food with no added chemicals.

3. Exercise 3. Match the words and phrases which have similar (схожее) meanings.

- | | |
|---------------------|-----------------|
| 1. gases | a) prediction |
| 2. die out | b) human beings |
| 3. nature around us | c) get rid of |
| 4. people | d) junk food |
| 5. unhealthy food | e) fumes |
| 6. forecast | f) containers |
| 7. bins | g) environment |
| 8. defend | h) disappear |
| 9. throw away | i) create |
| 10. produce. | j) protect |

4. Exercise 4. Complete each sentence with one of the words or phrases below. There are two extra words.

pollution, rubbish, cans, cut down, environment, protect, is thrown, in danger, fumes, prohibited, pollute, bins, clearing up

People get a lot of food from the sea. But we have made the sea a very dirty place. If we are not careful, **0 pollution** will kill many of the animals and plants in the sea. A lot of rubbish

1..... into the sea. Sea animals, fish and birds are 2..... Some animals try to eat the 3....., and die. Oil from big ships, chemicals and waste

4..... the sea and kill whales and dolphins, fish and sea birds.

Luckily many people realize now that we must look after the sea and 5..... it. They say polluting the sea should be strictly 6..... . Groups of people who care about the 7..... spend their free time 8.....litter from the beaches. People collect bottles, packaging 9..... and put them into different 10..... for further recycling.

KEYS

Exercise 1.

1. ecological 2. terrible 3. destruction 4. dangerous 5. workers 6. chemical 7. environmental
8. pollution 9. predictions 10. violent

Exercise 2. 1. environment 2. waste 3. ecological 4. pollution 5. attraction 6. natural

Exercise 3.

1	e
2	h
3	g
4	b

5	d
6	a
7	f
8	j
9	c
10	i

Exercise 4.

1	is thrown
2	in danger
3	rubbish
4	pollute
5	protect
6	prohibited
7	environment
8	clearing up
9	cans
10	bins

Тема: «Семья»

Family. Describing appearance/character

1. Circle the odd words out. Justify your answer.

1. Nose - crooked, straight, almond-shaped, long, upturned, curved
2. Height – small, short, tall, muscular, medium height
3. Build – slim, round, skinny, plump, overweight, fat, thin
4. Eyes – slanting, bright, round, almond-shaped, permed
5. Face – wavy, freckled, wrinkled, oval, round, pretty
6. Complexion/skin – pale, tanned, dark, blond, fair
7. Hair – fair, blond(e), dark, shoulder-length, straight, curved, wavy, frizzy, curly
8. Age – middle-aged, teenager, elderly, baby, child, youngster, short, young, old
9. Chin – double, pointed, round, square, permed
10. Special features – beard, wrist, moustache, dimples, high cheekbones, scar, mole

2. Fill in the missing words: *handsome, young, tall, slim, beautiful, short, teenager, blond, fat, thin.*

1. A good-looking woman is
2. people are above average height.
3. people are below average height.
4. You will get if you eat lots of junk food.
5. is the opposite of fat.
6. is similar to thin.
7. is the opposite of old.
8. You are when you are 13-19 years old.
9. A good-looking man is
10. You havehair if your hair is a yellow colour.

3. Relatives/relations. Fill in the missing words in the table.

	<i>male</i>	<i>female</i>
1.	father/Dad	mother/Mum
2.	grandfather/grandpa	
3.		aunt
4.	cousin	
5.	brother	
6.		niece
7.		daughter
8.	grandson	
9.	father-in-law	

4. The following adjectives describe people's character. Fill in the correct adjective.

Generous, impatient, bossy, helpful, persistent, selfish, reliable, shy, optimistic, stubborn

1. My younger sister is so! She feels uncomfortable when she talks to other people.
2. Tom tends to be quite a child; he seldom shares his toys with his friends.
3. Rachel is a(n) woman; she always sees the positive side of even the most difficult situation.
4. Mary is very; when I have a lot of work to do, she always lends a hand.
5. Mr James is a man; he gives a lot of money to the children's hospital.
6. Joe seems at times; he never changes his mind and he always does what he wants to.
7. Ann is a very worker; I can always depend on her if I want something on time.
8. Steve tends to be; he becomes very annoyed when he has to wait in long queues.
9. John is; he never gives up and always finishes what he starts.
10. Linda is really; she likes telling everybody what to do.

5. Read the article and mark the sentences 1-6 T (true) or F (false).

Some teens turn to pop singers, actors or bloggers for their inspiration, but many find their inspiration much closer to home. Some teens tell us which member of their family inspires them.

Mike, 16

My uncle Tony is my inspiration. He's very successful because he's very determined and hardworking.

Bethany, 17

I admire my grandfather. He makes me laugh when I'm feeling sad and tells me to enjoy my life. We are very close and we share secrets.

Cindy, 15

My inspiration is my mum. Sometimes we argue and disagree with each other, but I know she only wants the best for me. She's always there for me.

Duncan, 15

I really admire my cousin, Jerome. He's older than me, but he's lots of fun to be with. He's easy-going and friendly and we always have a great time together. He lives in the same town and he often visits our house with his wife, Salina, and their baby daughter, Naomi.

Jerome works really hard for his family and he's a very responsible person. He says that family comes first and I feel I can always turn to him when I've got a problem. He tries to help me with my homework, too, but he's not very good at Maths!

Jerome is my inspiration because he never puts pressure on me and he lets me express myself freely. He's not perfect, but I'm proud to know him. Jerome believes I can do anything in my life and helps me believe in myself.

1. Mike's uncle works a lot.
2. Bethany's grandfather makes her feel sad.

3. Cindy doesn't always get on well with her mother.
4. Duncan doesn't often see his cousin.
5. Jerome is married.
6. Jerome is hardworking.